## Classifying Stamped Envelopes

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## What is a Stamped Envelope?

- One of the items classified as postal stationery
- Also called embossed envelopes
- Envelope with a pre-printed indicium
- Other types of postal stationery
- Wrappers
- Letter Sheets (also called aerograms if used for air mail)
- Postal Cards
- Special Use Envelopes
- Official Envelopes


## How to Collect Stamped Envelopes

- Formats
- Entire
- Cut Squares
- Conditions
- Mint entire items have four conditions
- Mint - no printing and no cancellation
- Mint - corner card
- Mint - printed address
- Mint - with both corner card and printed address
- Used
- Has a cancellation and address (either pre-printed or hand written)
- May have a corner card (either pre-printed or hand written)


## Illustrations of various collecting formats

- Mint

5\$ Garfield - Plimpton Issue of 1874


- Mint - Corner Card
- Mint - Pre-Printed Address



The Esterly Harvesting Machine $\mathrm{C}_{0}$., Marshall,

## Illustrations of Cut Squares

- Mint



## Tools Needed to Identify a Stamped Envelope

- Basic tools same as for stamps
- Magnifying glass, tongs, color chart, accurate ruler in millimeters and inches, etc.
- Specialized tools for stamped envelopes
- Color chart for envelopes (different that a stamp color chart)
- Indicium die illustrations with detailed descriptions
- Size chart for the size of the envelope
- Watermark illustrations - different from a stamp watermark listing
- Recycle logo illustrations
- Sample chart of the knife used to cut out blank envelopes
- For a specialist - a detail reference catalogue


## Color Chart for the Envelope



## Indicium Die Illustrations




## Watermark Illustrations


$20^{\text {th }}$ Century Watermark Illustrations



 Previous watermarks ( $18 \& \&$ prior) on laid paper while
following watemarss $(19 \&$ afer) are on wove paper. $\underbrace{15}_{19} \sum_{2}^{15}$



$20^{\text {th }}$ Century Watermarks


## Envelope Size Charts

| Stamped Envelope Size Designations used by the United States Post Office DepartmentDimensions in millimeters; 1 to 2 mm variations not noted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dates | Note sizes |  |  |  |  |  | Letter |  |  |  | Official |  |  |  |  | Baronial |  |  | Commercial |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 134 \\ x \\ 73 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 140 \\ x \\ 78 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 130 \\ x \\ 80 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 139 \\ x \\ 82 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline 149 \\ \\ 8 \\ \hline 85 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 149 \\ 19 \\ 92 \\ \hline 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 160 \\ x \\ 8 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} 165 \\ x \\ x \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 219 \\ x \\ \hline 92 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 225 \\ x \\ 98 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned} \begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & \\ & 8 \\ & x \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 241 \\ 1 \\ 105 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 258 \\ 111 \\ 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 118 \\ \times \\ 92 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 134 \\ 1 \\ 108 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 140 \\ 0 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline 171 \\ \times \\ 94 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 160 \\ x \\ 95 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { UPSS } \\ & \text { Size } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 25 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 13 | 11 |
|  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2^{\circ} \\ & 2^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 70 \\ & 70 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |  | 80 80 80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 1887-74 \\ 187476 \\ 1876 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | nial | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 2 2 |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline 34 \\ 34 \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 / 2 \\ & 4 / 2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5-6 \\ & 5-6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $7$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 34 \\ 34 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 34 \\ 34 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $4 / 2$ $4 / 2$ $4 / 2$ $4 / 2$ $4 / 2$ $4 / 2$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 56 \\ 56 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 56 \\ 56 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 111 \\ & 111 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 9 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1880-94 \\ 1893 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | mbian | L |  |  | ${ }^{A-B}$ | c | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{pr} \\ & \mathrm{p} \\ & \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | DE |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | H $H$ $H$ | 1 | M | N N | R9 | F | an ${ }_{\text {a }}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 189495 \\ & 189598 \\ & 1899.02 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 2 2 2 2 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 5.6 \\ 56 \\ 56 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8 8 8 | 9 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 11 <br> 11 <br> 11 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 14 14 14 14 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 1903-07 \\ 1907-11 \\ 1911-15 \\ 1915-16 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 | 3 3 3 3 3 | $\square$ | 5.6  <br> 5.6  <br> $5-6$  <br> 5  <br>   |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & \hline 7 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 | 9 9 9 9 9 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 11 \\ 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 11. | 13 <br> 13 <br> 13 <br> 13 <br> 13 <br> 1 | 14 14 14 14 14 14 |
| 1916-19 <br> 1919-20 <br> 1921-24 <br> 1925-28 <br> 1926 |  |  | Revalued |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 56 <br> 56 <br> 56 <br> 56 <br> 56 <br> 5 |  |  | 7 7 7 7 7 |  | 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 | 9 9 9 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |  | 111 | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | 14 14 |
| 1929-32 <br> 1932 <br> 1933-36 <br> 1937-40 <br> 1941-53 <br> 1954-56 <br> 1957-58 <br> 1959-60 <br> to <br> prese |  | Wasting | gion Bica | centenni |  |  | 3 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | 6\% <br> 6\% <br> 6\% |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 9 \\ & 9 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ |  |

Above - UPSS size chart put envelope on chart to get size
Also gives size and dimensions in millimeters

Right - USPS size dimensions in inches
 e. Size $248 \times 104$ (UPSS size 24 ) f. Size $130 \times 105$ (UPSS size15) g. Size $143 \times 111$ (UPSS size 18)

Left - UPSS size to USPS size

## ENVELOPE SIZES

Since 1859, envelapes have been produced in nearly so different sizes. Each size sarved a purpose at the time it was used. Sples change; most of these sixes are now obsolete. Slice 1558, we've used basically we sizes....the UPSS size 12 (also known as the "letter" size or "6 3/4") and the UPSS size 23 (also known as the "legas" size). They exist both PLAAN, and with windows.
 small (for "Iadies' letters") to very large (for certain oversized documents), In botween, speclat sizas were used for invelces, \$zwings Bonds, groating cards, and othor documants \& tormb Here are the measurements: you'll need this information whon considering what types of albums, sleeves, or maunts to use.

| Size 1 | $4318{ }^{\prime \prime} \times 2$ 1/2" | Slze 10 | $61 / 44^{\prime \prime} \times 3112^{\prime \prime}$ | Sixe 19 | $71122^{\prime \prime} \times 371{ }^{\prime \prime}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size 2 | $4314{ }^{\prime \prime} \times 2788^{\prime \prime}$ | Slze 11 | 6 \#19"x ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ 314" | Size ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Size 3 | $51144^{\prime \times 2} \times 1 / 44^{\prime \prime}$ | Slze 12 | $61 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 3$ 5/is' | Sise 21 |  |
| Size 4 | $8188^{\prime \prime} \times 31188^{\prime \prime}$ | Size 13 | $63144^{\prime \prime} \times 3314{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | Size 22 | $91 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 3 \mathrm{l} \mathrm{m}^{\prime \prime}$ |
| Size 5 | 5 318" x s" | Size 14 | $4511^{\prime \prime} \times 3112^{\prime \prime}$ | Size 22m | $71 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime}$ |
| Size 6 | $5122^{\prime \prime} \times 1180$ | Size 15 | $51 / 8 \mathrm{~B}^{\prime \prime} \times 4$ 1888" | Size 228 | 日 $7188^{\prime \prime} \times 4$ 918" |
| Size 7 | $512^{\prime \prime} \times 3114^{\prime \prime}$ | Slue 16 | $51 / 44^{\prime \prime} \times 4 / 14^{\prime \prime}$ | Size 23 | $91 / 22^{\prime \prime} \times 4$ 118" |
| Size 8 | $5788^{\prime \prime} \times 3144^{\prime \prime}$ | Size 17 | $51 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 4114$ | Size 24 | $934^{\prime \prime} \times 4$ 188 |
| Sizo 9 | \$778" $\times 3$ 318" | Size 18 | $551817 \times 4318$ | Size 25 | $101 / 44^{\prime \prime} \times 431 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ |

For MOST Scott t's, several different sizes exist, and the Scott Catalog prices the mast common size. These are USUALLY the sizes 10 and 13. Other sizes, especially WMDOW envelopes, are
less cormmon and command premium prices.
Many sizes were produced tor commerclal purposes and not personal une. These sizes ean often be lound ONLY with RETURW ADDRESSES.

## Recycle Logo Illustrations



A couple of pages showing knife die

## Sample Charts of Knives

There are over 130 different knives numbers after they are folded.


Figure 4. Typical envelope cutting knife form (die) with cutting edge on bottom, top flap of envelope at lower rear. Below, a
man is laving the knife die on a pile of sheets which will be moved forward into the hydraulic press to force the knife through the pile of sheets cutting the blanks.




## Basic Catalogue

Scott Specialized Catalogue of United States Stamps and Covers


## More Detailed Reference That I Use

- United Postal Stationery Society (UPSS) 2 Volume Catalogues
- One for $19^{\text {th }}$ Century
- Second for $20^{\text {th }}$ and $21^{\text {st }}$ Century
- The 2019-2020 editions have 795 pages including many appendices of reference materials
- Pricing for mint and used entire envelopes only
- Breaks down each by Scott number, their number, die, color of indicium, color of envelope, watermark/recycle logo and knife

Catalog of the
$19^{\text {TH }}$ Century
Stamped Envelopes, Lettersheets,
and Wrappers of the
United States


Published by: The United Postal Stationery Society, Inc.



Included 20 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ and 21 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Century Stamped Envelopes From 1960 Plus Air Mail and Official Envelopes

## Comparision

Scott's Specialized

- Lists only 1 entry per die type/color of envelope
- 2024 edition has 24 pages
- A total of 702 unique numbers
- Basic information to identify different dies


## UPSS Catalogues

- Lists multiple entries per die type/color of envelope
- Additional entries include various envelope sizes and watermarks/recycle logos
- The 2019-2020 editions have 305 pages of price listings
- A total of 4035 unique numbers


## Division of Difficulty Identifying Envelopes

- This is totally my own divisions based upon my experience
- There are exceptions in each division, but the vast majority fall into each division
- Easiest to identify
- Envelopes issued from 1960 to the present
- Usually 1 die and easily identifiable watermark or recycle logo
- Slight challenge to identify
- Envelopes issued from the beginning (1853) to 1919
- Some have multiple dies but usually not hard to distinguish between them
- Color of envelope sometimes hard to determine due to age
- Often a challenge to identify
- Envelopes issued from 1907 to 1962
- Relatively few new issues with many different dies of the same indicium and watermarks
- Due to the number of envelopes produced, the dandy rolls (used to create the watermark) often wore out making it hard to determine the watermark

Sample of a Challenging Envelope Group - U429-U432 $2 ¢$ Washington - Carmine - on 4 different colored envelopes

## Scott Catalog

- Has 34 entries (not including errors)
- Takes 2 columns ( $2 / 3$ 's of a page) to list
- This includes simple identification pictures of the different dies with explanations


## UPSS Catalog

- Over 800 entries (not including errors)
- Takes 32 pages to list all varieties
- Differences caused by multiple dies, watermarks, sizes and knives
- Two pages in the identification section illustrate and explain differences in dies


## How Do I Catalogue an Envelope?

- Using the tools I have presented previously I fill in a wrapper strip with the information.
- Then I check to see if I have this envelope already in my album
- If not, I create an album page and mount it
- If I already have it, I add it to my duplicates box.



## How Do I Keep Track of My Inventory?

- I have created an Excel Spreadsheet with Envelopes I Have Listed


This is a picture of one of my book cases which houses just my basic stamped envelope collection. The 3-ring notebooks being passed around came from this book case.


## The End

## Any Questions?

