Classifying Stamped Envelopes

By Newt Kulp Central Florida Stamp Club May 16, 2024

What is a Stamped Envelope?

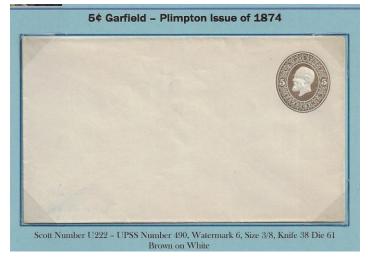
- One of the items classified as postal stationery
 - Also called embossed envelopes
 - Envelope with a pre-printed indicium
- Other types of postal stationery
 - Wrappers
 - Letter Sheets (also called aerograms if used for air mail)
 - Postal Cards
 - Special Use Envelopes
 - Official Envelopes

How to Collect Stamped Envelopes

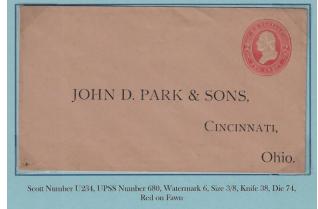
- Formats
 - Entire
 - Cut Squares
- Conditions
 - Mint entire items have four conditions
 - Mint no printing and no cancellation
 - Mint corner card
 - Mint printed address
 - Mint with both corner card and printed address
 - Used
 - Has a cancellation and address (either pre-printed or hand written)
 - May have a corner card (either pre-printed or hand written)

Illustrations of various collecting formats

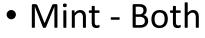
• Mint

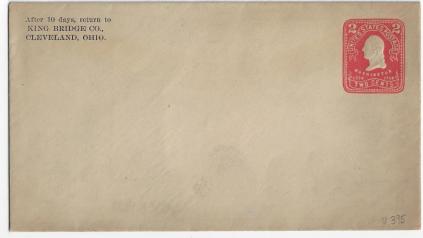


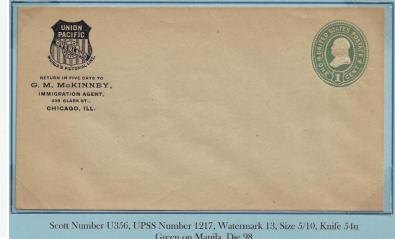
Mint – Pre-Printed Address



Mint – Corner Card







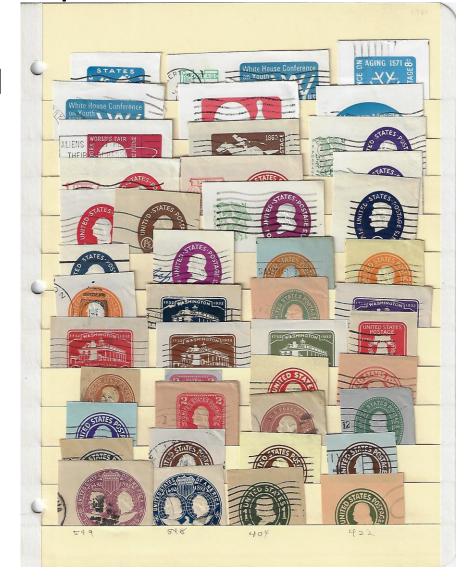


Illustrations of Cut Squares

Mint



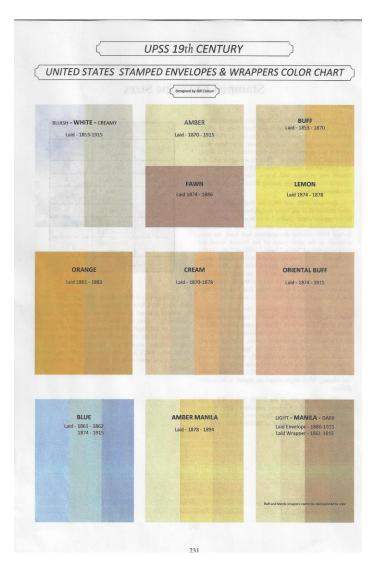
Used

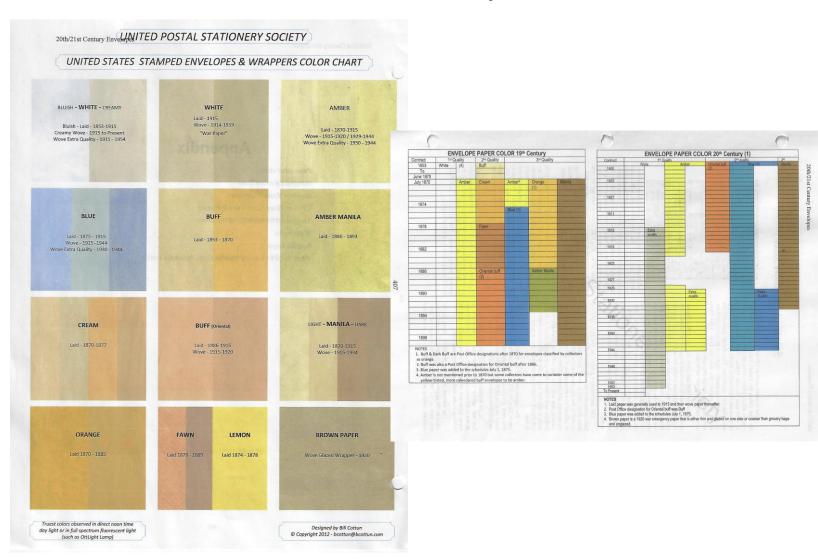


Tools Needed to Identify a Stamped Envelope

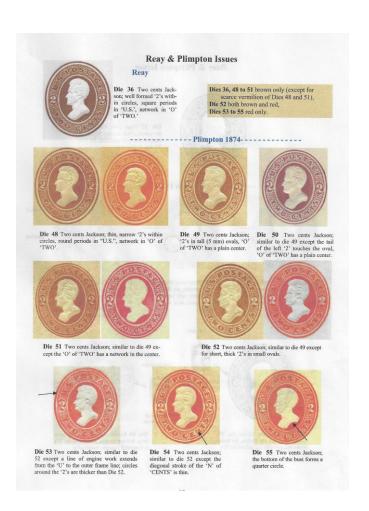
- Basic tools same as for stamps
 - Magnifying glass, tongs, color chart, accurate ruler in millimeters and inches, etc.
- Specialized tools for stamped envelopes
 - Color chart for envelopes (different that a stamp color chart)
 - Indicium die illustrations with detailed descriptions
 - Size chart for the size of the envelope
 - Watermark illustrations different from a stamp watermark listing
 - Recycle logo illustrations
 - Sample chart of the knife used to cut out blank envelopes
 - For a specialist a detail reference catalogue

Color Chart for the Envelope

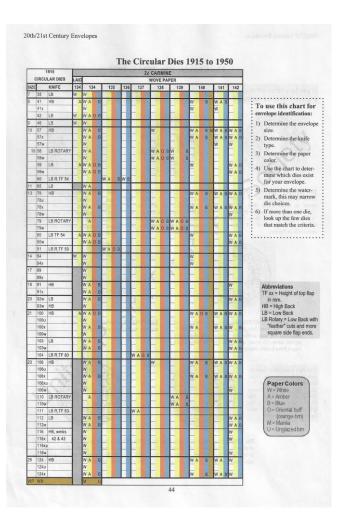




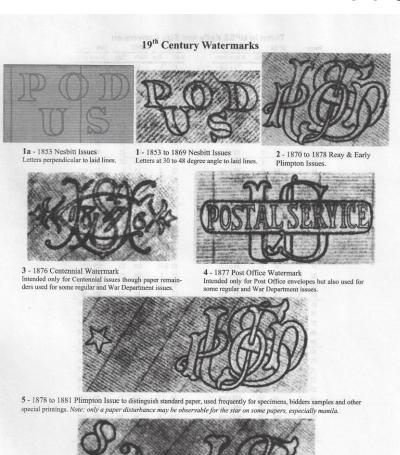
Indicium Die Illustrations

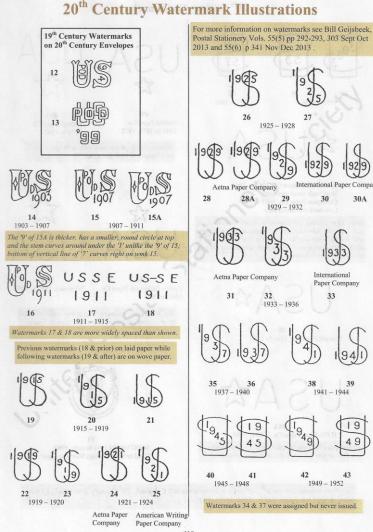


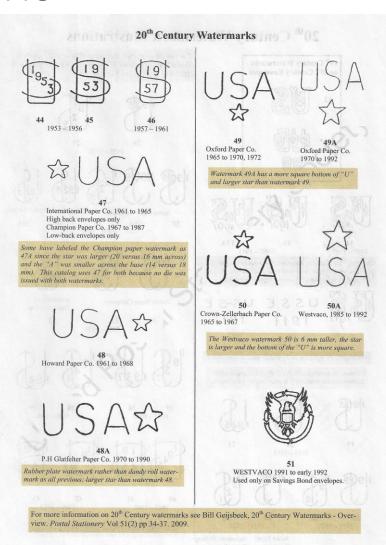




Watermark Illustrations







6 - 1882 to 1885 Plimpton Issue to distinguish envelopes made under 1882-5 contract.

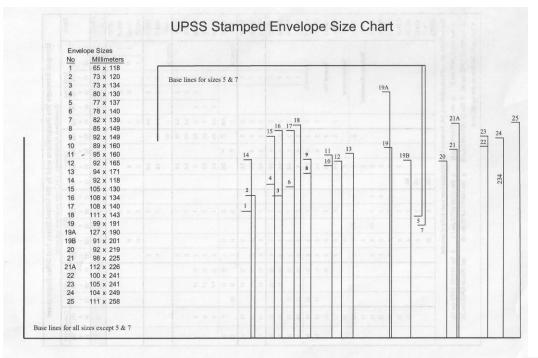
Envelope Size Charts

					Dim	iensio	ns in		eters;	1 to 2	mm				ed				-	
Dates	118	120	Note 134	sizes	130	139	440	Let	160 T	165	219	225	Officia	-	050	118	aroni	_	Comn	160
linee	x 65	x 73	134 X 73	140 X 78	x 80	x 82	149 x 85	149 X 92	X 89	X 92	x 92	x 98	191 x 99	241 x 105	258 x 111	118 X 92	134 x 108	140 x 108	171 x 94	160 X 95
UPSS Size	1	2	3	6	4	7	8	9	10	12	20	21	19	23	25	14	16	17	13	11
1853-60	1	1				3	7-		-		-	7°		53.4	101	4.0	20.1	0.64		
1860-61	1	1		26	2 8	3	8	3 8	85	15 8	2	70	2 8	12	U. 18	82	2	1 13		
1861-63	1	18		2b		3			5			70		8d						
1863-70		1				3			5			7		8e						
1870-74			1	2		3-4			5-6			7			8					
1874-76			1	2		3-4	41/2		5-6			7			8		7.18			
1876	Cent	ennial				3	41/2													
1878	OGILL	Stitudi	1	2		3-4	41/2		5-6			7			8					
1879-83			1	2		3-4	41/2		5-6			7			8					
1883-86			1	2	2	3	41/2		5			7			8	10	111		9	
1886-87		1	1		2	3	41/2		5-6			7		3 5	8	10	111		9	
1887-89			1		2	3-4	41/2		5-6			7			8	10	11		9	
1890-94			L			A-B	C	Ph	D-E			G		Н	1	M	N		F	Q
1893	Colu	mbian	-			A	"	P	-			G		Н	1		N	R ^g	1	Q
1894-95	-		1			2	3		5-6		_	7		8		10	11		13	14
1895-98			1			2	3	4	5-6			7		8	9	10	11		13	14
1899-'02		1	1			2	3	4	5-6			7		8	9	10	11		13	14
1903-07			1			2	3	4	5-6			7		8	9	10	11		13	14
1907-11			1			2	3	4	5-6			7		8	9	10	11		13	14
1911-15			1			2	3	4	5-6			7		8	9	10		11	13	14
1915-16			1			2	3	4	5			7		8	9	10		11	13	14
1916-19		Re	valued	2¢		2	3	4	5-6			7		8	9	10		11	13	14
1919-20						2	3	4	5-6			7		8	9	10		11	13	14
1921-24		Rev	alued	1%¢			3		5-6			7		8	9	10			13	
1925-28						2	3		5-6			7		8	9				13	
1926		Sesq	uicente	ennial					5	-				8					13	13
1929-32	*****						3	100	5		6	7	71/2	8	9				13	
1932	V	/ashing	ton Bic	entenn	ial				5					8					13	
1933-36									5		6	7	71/2	8	9				13	
1937-40									5		6	7		8	9				13	
1941-53								L	5	-	6	7		8	9			-	13	
1954-56							1		5			7		8					13	
1957-58								9		63/4		7		8					13	
1959-60										63/4		7	in a	8						
to							-			63/4		9	-	10						

When two figures are used in one column (e.g. 3-4), the second figure designates lower paper quality of same size

- a. Also 122x76 (USPS size 2) b. Also 137x77 (UPSS size 5) c. Size 221x99 (UPSS size 21) d. Also 241x100 (UPSS size 22)
- e. Size 249x104 (UPSS size 24) f. Size 130x105 (UPSS size15) g. Size 143x111 (UPSS size 18) and 249x104 (UPSS size 24)

h. Included in 1890-94 series after the 1893 issue



Above – UPSS size chart –
put envelope on chart to
get size
Also gives size and
dimensions in millimeters

Right - USPS size dimensions in inches

Left - UPSS size to USPS size

ENVELOPE SIZES

Since 1853, envelopes have been produced in nearly 30 different sizes. Each size served a purpose at the time it was used. Styles change; most of these sizes are now obsolete. Since 1958, we've used basically two sizes.....the UPSS size 12 (also known as the "letter" size or "6 3/4") and the UPSS size 23 (also known as the "legal" size). They exist both PLAIN, and with windows.

Before 1958, however, the picture was more complicated. We've run a gamut of sizes from very small (for "ladies' letters") to very large (for certain oversized documents). In between, special sizes were used for invoices, Savings Bonds, greeting cards, and other documents & forms.

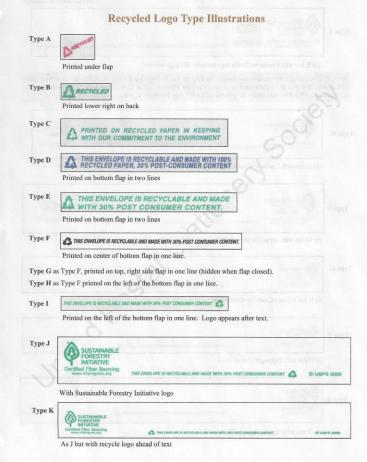
Here are the measurements: you'll need this information when considering what types of albums, sleeves, or mounts to use.

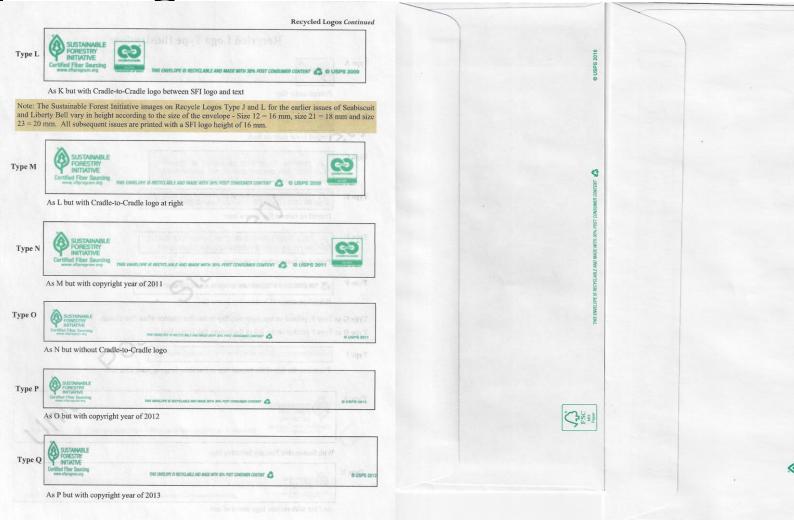
Size 1	4 3/8" x 2 1/2"	Size 10	6 1/4" x 3 1/2"	Size 19	7 1/2" x 3 7/8"
Size 2	4 3/4" x 2 7/8"	Size 11	6 3/8" x 3 3/4"	Size 20	8 5/8" x 3 5/8"
Size 3	5 1/4" x 2 3/4"	Size 12	6 1/2" x 3 5/8"	Size 21	8 7/8" x 3 7/8"
Size 4	5 1/8" x 3 1/8"	Size 13	6 3/4" x 3 3/4"	Size 22	9 1/2" x 3 1/4"
Size 5	5 3/8" x 3"	Size 14	4 5/8" x 3 1/2"	Size 22A	7 1/2" x 5"
Size 6	5 1/2" x 3 1/8"	Size 15	5 1/8" x 4 1/8"	Size 22B	8 7/8" x 4 3/8"
Size 7	5 1/2" x 3 1/4"	Size 16	5 1/4" x 4 1/4"	Size 23	9 1/2" x 4 1/8"
Size 8	5 7/8" x 3 1/4"	Size 17	5 1/2" x 4 1/4	Size 24	9 3/4" x 4 1/8"
Size 9	5 7/8" x 3 5/8"	Size 18	5 5/8" x 4 3/8	Size 25	10 1/4" x 4 3/8"
		Size 18A	7 7/8" x 3 1/2"		

For MOST Scott #'s, several different sizes exist, and the Scott Catalog prices the most common size. These are USUALLY the sizes 10 and 13. Other sizes, especially WINDOW envelopes, are less common and command premium prices.

Many sizes were produced for commercial purposes and not personal use. These sizes can often be found ONLY with RETURN ADDRESSES.

Recycle Logo Illustrations



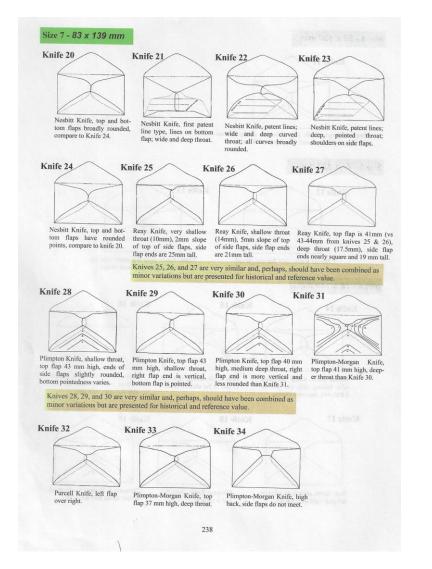


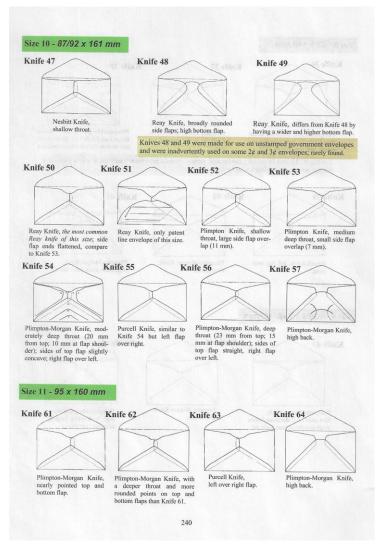
A couple of pages showing knife die numbers after they are folded.

Knives Figure 4. Typical envelope cutting knife form (die) with cutting edge on bottom, top flap of envelope at lower rear. Below, a man is laying the knife die on a pile of sheets which will be moved forward into the hydraulic press to force the knife through the pile of sheets cutting the blanks.

Sample Charts of Knives

There are over 130 different knives





Basic Catalogue

Scott Specialized Catalogue of United States Stamps and Covers

Section on Stamped Envelopes and Wrappers is 31 pages (2024 edition) including reference material

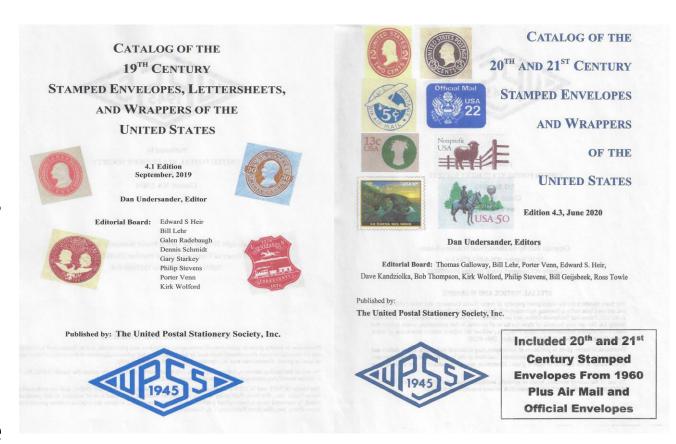
Lists one entry for each indicium/color envelope Lists different dies with small letter

Pricing for mint and used cut square and entire (no separate listing for envelope size or watermark)



More Detailed Reference That I Use

- United Postal Stationery Society (UPSS) 2 Volume Catalogues
 - One for 19th Century
 - Second for 20th and 21st Century
 - The 2019-2020 editions have 795 pages including many appendices of reference materials
 - Pricing for mint and used entire envelopes only
 - Breaks down each by Scott number, their number, die, color of indicium, color of envelope, watermark/recycle logo and knife



Comparision

Scott's Specialized

- Lists only 1 entry per die type/color of envelope
- 2024 edition has 24 pages
- A total of 702 unique numbers
- Basic information to identify different dies

UPSS Catalogues

- Lists multiple entries per die type/color of envelope
- Additional entries include various envelope sizes and watermarks/recycle logos
- The 2019-2020 editions have
 305 pages of price listings
- A total of 4035 unique numbers

Division of Difficulty Identifying Envelopes

- This is totally my own divisions based upon my experience
- There are exceptions in each division, but the vast majority fall into each division
- Easiest to identify
 - Envelopes issued from 1960 to the present
 - Usually 1 die and easily identifiable watermark or recycle logo
- Slight challenge to identify
 - Envelopes issued from the beginning (1853) to 1919
 - Some have multiple dies but usually not hard to distinguish between them
 - Color of envelope sometimes hard to determine due to age
- Often a challenge to identify
 - Envelopes issued from 1907 to 1962
 - Relatively few new issues with many different dies of the same indicium and watermarks
 - Due to the number of envelopes produced, the dandy rolls (used to create the watermark) often wore out making it hard to determine the watermark

Sample of a Challenging Envelope Group — U429-U432 2¢ Washington — Carmine — on 4 different colored envelopes

Scott Catalog

- Has 34 entries (not including errors)
- Takes 2 columns (2/3's of a page) to list
- This includes simple identification pictures of the different dies with explanations

UPSS Catalog

- Over 800 entries (not including errors)
- Takes 32 pages to list all varieties
- Differences caused by multiple dies, watermarks, sizes and knives
- Two pages in the identification section illustrate and explain differences in dies

How Do I Catalogue an Envelope?

- Using the tools I have presented previously I fill in a wrapper strip with the information.
- Then I check to see if I have this envelope already in my album
- If not, I create an album page and mount it
- If I already have it, I add it to my duplicates box.



How Do I Keep Track of My Inventory?

I have created an Excel Spreadsheet with Envelopes I Have Listed

		Stamped Envelopes													
Date Issue	Scott #	UPSS#	UPSS Wmk#	UPSS Knife	Description	Face	USPS Size	UPSS Size	Mint Entire	Cut Square		talogue Value Mint Cut Sq Used	ArtCraft FDC	Other FDC	Cachet Mal
		1018	8	75	Washington - Green on Amber - Manila- Die 88 - Specimen	2	13	13	×		6.00				
		1019	7	100	Washington - Green on Amber- Minila - Die 88	2	7	21	×		7.00				
		1020	8	106	Washington - Green on Amber- Minila - Die 88 - Light Green	2	10	23	×		10.00		moderate		
			8	106	Washington - Green on Amber- Minila - Die 88 - Dark Green	2	10	23	×		10.00		moderate		
	U318									×		110.00			
	U319									U		27.50			
	U320									×		40.00			
	unlisted	1031	12	74	Washington - Green on White - Die 88b	2	13	13	xCC		30.00		moderate		
	unlisted	1032	12	31	Washington - Dark Green on Amber - Die 88b	2	3	7	×		30.00		moderate		
	unlisted	1034	12	87	Washington - Green on Manila - Die 88b	2	3	7	U		20.00		moderate		
		1053	12	76	Washington - Dark Green on White - Die 90	2	13	13	U		40.00		moderate		
		1057	7	100	Washington - Green on Amber - Die 90	2	7	21	×		50.00		expensive		
		1058	7	100	Washington - Green on Oriental Buff - Die 90	2	7	21	×		50.00		expensive		
			8	100	Washington - Green on Oriental Buff - Die 90 Washington - Green on Manila -	2	7	21	×		100.00		very expensive		
		1061	7	100	Die 90 - No Ear Variety Jackson - Carmine on White -	2	7	21	×		50.00		expensive		
	U324	1066	7	100	Die 91	4	7	21	×	×	25.00	3.25	moderate		
			8	100	Jackson - Carmine on White -	4	7	21	×		7.00				
			8	100	Jackson - Carmine on White - Jackson - Carmine on White -	4	7	21	×		7.00				
			12	100	Die 91	4	7	21	x		6.50				
		1068	12	106	Jackson - Carmine on White - Die 91	4	10	23	x		6.00				
	U324a	1070	8	123	Jackson - Lake on White - Die 91 - Purcell - Wells Fargo	4	9	25	×		7.50				
		1071	8	124	Jackson - Carmine on White - Die 91 - Purcell	4	9	25	x		7.00				
			8	124	Jackson - Carmine on White - Die 91 - Purcell - Wells Fargo	4	9	25	×		7.00				
			12	124	Jackson - Carmine on White - Die 91 - Purcell -	4	9	25	×		7.00				
	U325	1074	7	74	Jackson - Carmine on Amber - Die 91 - Plimpton & Morgan	4	13	13	x	×	8.00	3.25			
		1075	8	100	Jackson - Carmine on Amber - Die 91 - Plimpton & Morgan Jackson - Carmine on Amber -	4	7	21	×		8.00				
		1076	8	100	Jackson - Carmine on Amber - Jackson - Carmine on Amber -	4	8	21	×		9.00				
		1078	7	123	Jackson - Carmine on White - Die 91 - Plimpton & Morgan	4	9	25	x		10.00		moderate		
			8	124	Jackson - Carmine on White - Die 91 - Plimpton & Morgan	4	9	25	×		10.00		moderate		

	Stamped Envelopes															
Date Issue	Scott#	UPSS#	UPSS Wmk#	UPSS Knife	Description	Face	USPS Size	UPSS Size	Mint Entire	Cut Square		talogue V Mint Cut		ArtCraft FDC	Other FDC	Cachet Mak
7/5/1976	U579	3594	47	69	Rectangle Non Profit	2.7	63/4	12	X	x	2.50	0.25	oq oseu	FDC		
11011010	00,0	000-1	48A	69	Rectangle Non Profit	2.7	63/4	12	×	^	0.50	0.25		×		
		3595	47	115	Rectangle Non Profit	2.7	10	23	×		0.50					
		0000	48A	115	Rectangle Non Profit	2.7	10	23	×		1.00			×		
			49A	115	Rectangle Non Profit	2.7	10	23	×		1.50					
5/22/1978	U580	3610	47	69	Eagle	A	63/4	12	×	xU	0.60	0.40	0.25	×		
O'LL' 1010	0000	0010	48A	69	Eagle	Â	63/4	12	×	70	0.60	0.40	0.23			
		3611	47	69w	Eagle	Â	63/4	12	×		1.00			no FDC		
		0011	48A	69w	Eagle	A	63/4	12	×		1.25			HOPDC		
		3612	47	115	Eagle	Â	10	23	×		0.60					
		0012	48A	115	Eagle	Ä	10	23	x		17.50				moderate	
			49A	115	Eagle	Ä	10	23	×		0.60			×	moderate	
		3613	47	115w	Eagle	Â	10	23	×		2.00			no FDC		
		0010	48A	115w	Eagle	A	10	23	×		2.50			HOFDC		
			49A	115w	Eagle	Â	10	23	×		5.00					
6/3/1978	U581	3614	47	69	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	63/4	12	×	xU	0.60	0.40	0.25			
0/3/10/0	0001	5014	48A	69	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	63/4	12	×	XU	0.60	0.40	0.25	x		
			49A	69	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	63/4	12	×		0.60					
		3615	47	69w	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	63/4	12	×		0.75			no FDC		
		3013	48A	69w	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	63/4	12	*		0.75			NO FDC		
			49A	69w	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	63/4	12			1.00					
		3616	47	115	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	10	23	x		0.75					
		3010	48A	115	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	10	23			0.60					
			49A	115		15			×					×		
		2047			Uncle Sam - Tagging Design		10	23	X		0.60					
		3617	47 48A	115w	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	10	23						no FDC		
				115w	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	10	23								
		3618	49A 47	115w	Uncle Sam - Tagging Design	15	10	23	×		0.75					
		3618	49A	115w 115w	Uncle Sam - Bar Tag Left Design Uncle Sam - Bar Tag Left Design	15 15	10	23 23	×		3.50					
										хU	20.00	0.35	0.25		moderate	
10/15/1976	U582	3596	48A	69	Centennial Envelope (Shield)	13	63/4	12		Α0		0.33	0.25			
			49A	69	Centennial Envelope (Shield)	13	63/4	12	X		0.75			xblack		
			49A	69	Centennial Envelope (Shield)	13	63/4	12	#					xcolor		
		3596a	49A	69	Centennial Envelope (Shield) -	13	63/4	12						ACCIO		
		3597	47	115	Centennial Envelope (Shield)	13	10	23	×		1.50			×	×	No Cachet
			48A	115	Centennial Envelope (Shield)	13	10	23	×		3.00			^	^	NO Cacher
			49A	115	Centennial Envelope (Shield)	13	10	23	×		1.00					
4/7/1977	U583	3598	49A	69	Golf	13	63/4	12	×	xU	0.75	0.65	0.25	×		
		3599	49A	69w	Golf	13	63/4	12	x	~~	1.00	0.00	0.20	no FDC		
		3600	48A	115	Golf	13	10	23			1.00			110100		
			49A	115	Golf	13	10	23	×		0.75			×	x	Artmaster
		3601	49A	115w	Golf	13	10	23	x		1.00			no FDC	^	Altinastei
10/20/1977	U584	3602	49A	69	Energy Conservation	13	63/4	12	×	xU	0.60	0.45	0.25	X		
		3603	49A	69w	Energy Conservation	13	63/4	12	x	~~	1.00	0.40	0.20	no FDC		
		3604	49A	115	Energy Conservation	13	10	23	×		0.60			X		
		3605	49A	115w	Energy Conservation	13	10	23	x		1.00			no FDC		
10/20/1977	U585	3606	49A	69	Energy Development	13	63/4	12	×	xU	0.60	0.45	0.25	X		
10.20.1011	0000	3607	49A	69w	Energy Development	13	63/4	12	×	70	1.00	0.40	0.25	no FDC		
		3608	49A	115	Energy Development	13	10	23	×		0.60			X		
		3609	49A	115w	Energy Development	13	10	23	×		1.00			no FDC		
7/28/1978	U586	3619	47	69	Olive Branch & Star Revalued	15(16)	63/4	12	×	xU	0.75	0.40	0.25	X		
	0000	00.0	48A	69	Olive Branch & Star Revalued	15(16)	6%	12	×	×0	0.75	0.40	0.25	*		
			49A	69	Olive Branch & Star Revalued	15(16)	63/4	12	×		1.00					
		3620	47	69w	Olive Branch & Star Revalued	15(16)	63/4	12	×		3.50			no FDC		
		3020	48A	69w	Olive Branch & Star Revalued Olive Branch & Star Revalued	15(16)	63/4	12			0.75			no FDC		
			48A 49A	69w	Olive Branch & Star Revalued Olive Branch & Star Revalued		6%		×							
		3621	49A 47	115		15(16)		12	×		0.75 0.75					
				115	Olive Branch & Star Revalued	15(16)	10	23	X					X		

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This is a picture of one of my book cases which houses just my basic stamped envelope collection. The 3-ring notebooks being passed around came from this book case.



The End

Any Questions?